

Sei Solo.

à

Violino

senza

Basso

accompagnato.

Libro Primo.

da

Joh. Seb. Bach.

ca. 1720

Urtextausgabe — BWV 1001–1006

Werner Icking, Siegburg

Privatbibliothek Nr. 6

Die vorliegende Ausgabe entsteht auf Basis eines Faksimile* des Bachschen Autographen von 1720. Sie versucht, möglichst viele Einzelheiten des Manuskriptes in den modernen Notensatz zu übernehmen wie z.B. die Wiederholung derselben Vorzeichen mehrfach in einem Takt. Das heißt aber auch, daß an manchen Stellen Vorzeichen fehlen, die man heute schreiben würde, die zu Bachs Zeiten eventuell selbstverständlich waren. Ein klares Beispiel dafür ist wohl Takt 19 im ersten Satz der ersten Sonate, in dem das erste F wohl Fis gespielt werden muß, obwohl es in diesem Takt nicht erhöht wurde; das zweite F hat aber ein Vorzeichen # ... der Spieler könnte es ja vergessen haben. Moderne Ausgaben erhöhen hier das erste F, lassen das auch für das zweite gelten und bringen beim folgenden A auch noch ein Auflösungszeichen an. Ich ignoriere auch heute gültige Regeln zum Anbringen der Notenhäse, um das Notenbild zu treffen, das Bach selbst gewählt hat.

Bindebögen und Dynamikbezeichnungen übernehme ich so, wie sie in der Handschrift stehen, wobei allerdings Anfang und Ende von Bögen nicht immer eindeutig feststellbar sind. Dennoch wird dies so manche positive Überraschung hervorrufen; denn vieles ist einfacher spielbar, als es die Ergänzungen mancher Herausgeber oder Bearbeiter vermuten lassen.

Als ich im März 1994 den ersten Satz der Sonate fertig gestellt hatte, wußte ich noch nicht, ob ich diese Ausgabe jemals vollständig abschließen könnte. Die erste Sonate wurde dann bald ganz fertig und erschien im März 1996 in einer verbesserten Auflage zusammen mit der zweiten Sonate. Im Januar 1997 folgte die dritte Partita und schon im September 1997 die dritte Sonate und eine Entwurfsfassung der zweiten Partita. Im November 1997 folgte die Entwurfsfassung der ersten Partita. Diese wurde Anfang 1998 fertiggestellt, so daß jetzt — nach fast drei Jahren, in der 6. Auflage — die erste vollständige Fassung vorliegt.

Diese Ausgabe gibt es in vier Varianten. Die erste Variante gibt den Urtext wieder, so wie Bach ihn geschrieben hat, soweit sich das mit modernem gedruckten Notensatz verträgt. Seiten- und Zeilenumbruch sind wie in Bachs Handschrift. Die zweite und dritte Variante sind bezeichnete Ausgaben für Violine oder Viola; die vierte Variante eine noch unbezeichnete Ausgabe für Violoncello. Diese drei Varianten sind teilweise an heutige Schreibweisen angepaßt, so daß ein Spieler auf jeden Fall auch die Urtext-Variante zu Rate ziehen sollte. Bei diesen Varianten wurde an einigen Stellen auch der Seiten- oder Zeilenumbruch zugunsten der Spielbarkeit geändert. Dennoch wurde Bachs kompakte Schreibweise beibehalten, was nicht zuletzt auch den Vorteil hat, daß die Ausgaben fast ohne Wendestellen auskommen.

Die Bezeichnung ist für fortgeschrittene Spieler gedacht, die zum Beispiel meine Violin- oder Violaausgabe von Bachs Cello-Suiten schon gut beherrschen. Fingersätze sind nur für schwierige Akkorde gegeben und beschränken sich ansonsten meist auf Lagewechsel und Quintgriffe, damit diese Stellen rechtzeitig erkannt werden.

Die Ausgabe wird mit MusiX_{TEX} gesetzt und zeigt so die Leistungsfähigkeit von MusiX_{TEX}, auch mit komplexen Notationen fertig zu werden. Daher will ich die Gelegenheit nicht versäumen, deren Autoren und insbesondere Daniel Taupin herzlichst für MusiX_{TEX} zu danken.

Teile der dritten Partita, danach die dritte Sonate, die zweite und erste Partita wurden mit PMX erfaßt. Von den ersten beiden Partitas gab es auch ansehnliche Vorausgaben auf der Basis von PMX. Auch hier gilt mein Dank dem Autor, Don Simons.

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* Es ist Thema des hübschen Taschenbuchs Insel Bücherei Nr. 655: Johann Sebastian Bach, Sonaten und Partiten für Violine allein, Wiedergabe der Handschrift, Insel Verlag, Frankfurt am Main 1962.

Ich konnte aber auch auf eine etwas größere Ausgabe, erschienen im Bärenreiterverlag, zurückgreifen, die ich in der Bonner Musikbücherei im Schumannhaus entleihen konnte. Dieser wertvollen Einrichtung und insbesondere ihrem freundlichen Personal möchte ich an dieser Stelle einmal ausdrücklich danken.

Sonata 1^{ma} à Violino Solo senza Basso di

J.S. Bach.

Adagio

3a

5a

8a

10a

12a

14a

16

18

20

21a

V.L. volti

Fuga

Allegro

Musical staff 1: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat (B-flat). The staff contains the first line of music, starting with a treble clef and a 7/8 time signature. The tempo is marked 'Allegro'.

Musical staff 2: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the second line of music, starting with a measure rest of 5 measures.

Musical staff 3: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the third line of music, starting with a measure rest of 8 measures.

Musical staff 4: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the fourth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 11 measures.

Musical staff 5: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the fifth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 14 measures.

Musical staff 6: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the sixth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 18 measures.

Musical staff 7: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the seventh line of music, starting with a measure rest of 22 measures.

Musical staff 8: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the eighth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 26 measures.

Musical staff 9: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the ninth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 29 measures.

Musical staff 10: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the tenth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 33 measures.

Musical staff 11: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the eleventh line of music, starting with a measure rest of 38 measures.

Musical staff 12: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the twelfth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 42 measures.

Musical staff 13: Treble clef, 7/8 time signature, key signature of one flat. The staff contains the thirteenth line of music, starting with a measure rest of 89 measures.

45a

49

52

55a

59a

63a

67

70a

74a

78

81a

85a

tr

Detailed description: This is a musical score for guitar, consisting of 11 staves of music. The notation is complex, featuring a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and frequent use of accidentals (sharps and naturals). The key signature is one flat (B-flat). The score includes several measures with a '7' above the staff, likely indicating a barre. The final measure of the piece features a trill, indicated by the 'tr' symbol. The music is written in a single system, with measure numbers 45a, 49, 52, 55a, 59a, 63a, 67, 70a, 74a, 78, 81a, and 85a marking the beginning of each line.

Siciliana

Musical staff 1, starting with a treble clef, a key signature of one flat (B-flat), and a 12/8 time signature. The music features a melodic line with eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together, and a bass line with eighth notes. Fingering numbers (1-4) are indicated below the notes.

Musical staff 3a, continuing the melody with similar rhythmic patterns and fingering.

Musical staff 6a, featuring a more complex melodic line with many sixteenth notes and some accidentals.

Musical staff 8a, continuing the melodic development with various rhythmic values.

Musical staff 11a, showing a continuation of the melodic and rhythmic motifs.

Musical staff 14, featuring a melodic line with eighth notes and some rests.

Musical staff 16a, continuing the melodic line with eighth notes.

Musical staff 19, ending with a double bar line and a repeat sign. The tempo marking *Presto* is written below the staff.

Musical staff 5, starting with a treble clef, a key signature of one flat, and a 12/8 time signature. The music features a melodic line with eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together, and a bass line with eighth notes. Fingering numbers (1-4) are indicated below the notes.

Musical staff 14, continuing the melody with similar rhythmic patterns and fingering.

Musical staff 23, featuring a more complex melodic line with many sixteenth notes and some accidentals.

32

41

49

58

66

74

82

91

101

110

119

128

Fine

The image shows a musical score for a single melodic line in G major, spanning measures 32 to 128. The score is written on a single staff in treble clef. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The music is characterized by a constant eighth-note rhythmic pattern, often grouped in pairs or fours with slurs. The melody moves through various intervals, including thirds, fourths, and fifths, and features several chromatic passages. A repeat sign with first and second endings is present at measure 49. The piece concludes with a double bar line and the word "Fine" at measure 128.

Partia 1^{ma} à Violino Solo senza Basso.

tr

tr

Allemanda

3a

tr

6a

tr

9a

tr

12

1. 2. *f* tr

14a

tr

17

tr

19a

tr

22

tr

Double

4a

tr

7a

11a

14a

17a

20a

23a

3/4

Corrente

8

17

25a

V. S. volta

32a

41a

50

58a

66

73a

3/4

Double presto

5

9a

14a

19

23a

28

32

36

40a

44a

48a

52a

57

61a

66

70a

75

80

V.S. volti

Sarabande

Musical score for Sarabande, measures 1-29. The piece is in G major (one sharp) and 3/4 time. It features a steady bass line with chords and a melodic line with various ornaments and dynamics. Measure 8 includes a first ending bracket. Measure 29 ends with a double bar line and repeat dots.

Musical score for Double, measures 1-9. The piece is in G major (one sharp) and 8/8 time. It consists of a single melodic line with a rhythmic pattern of eighth and sixteenth notes.

Double

Musical score for Double, measures 5a-30a. This section contains measures 5a through 30a, all in G major (one sharp) and 8/8 time. It features a single melodic line with various rhythmic patterns and ornaments. Measures 5a and 30a include first and second ending brackets. Measure 10a includes a dynamic marking of *f*.

Tempo di Borea

The musical score is written in treble clef with a key signature of two sharps (F# and C#) and a time signature of 2/4. It consists of ten staves of music, each starting with a measure number. The notation includes various rhythmic values, accidentals, and performance markings such as *tr* (trills) and *tr* (trills) above notes. The score concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

6

13

20

26a

33a

40

46a

52

58

64

V. G. vltti

Double

The musical score is written in G major (one sharp) and 2/4 time. It consists of 11 staves of music, each starting with a measure number. The notation includes various rhythmic values (quarter, eighth, and sixteenth notes), rests, and phrasing slurs. A repeat sign is present at the beginning of the 18th measure. The piece concludes with a double bar line, a fermata, and the word 'Fine'.

6a

12a

18a

23a

29

35

40

45a

51

57

63

Fine

Sonata 2^{da} à Violino Solo senza Basso.

Grave

3a

6a

9a

11a

14a

16a

18a

21a

Fuga

9

16a

24

32

39

46

52

58

65

72

79a

pia. *f.* *p.* *f.*

p. *f.* *pia.* *f.*

pia. *f.*

tr

Detailed description: This is a musical score for a fugue in 2/4 time. The score consists of 11 staves of music. The key signature has one sharp (F#). The music is characterized by complex rhythmic patterns, including sixteenth and thirty-second notes, and frequent rests. Dynamic markings such as *pia.* (piano), *f.* (forte), and *tr* (trill) are used throughout. The score is divided into sections labeled 9, 16a, 24, 32, 39, 46, 52, 58, 65, 72, and 79a. The notation includes various note values, rests, and articulation marks.

87

95a

102a

109

116

123

131

139

147

155

163a

170a

V.L. molto presto

178  *A?*

184a  *7*

191  *7*

198  *F?* *7*

204a  *7*

211  *7*

217a  *7*

224  *7* *7*

231a 

239a 

247  *7* *7*

254a  *7* *7* *tr*

262a

270a

278

286

Andante

6

10

14

19

24

V.S. colli

Allegro

Musical staff 1, measures 1-4. Dynamics: *p.*, *f.*, *p.*, *f.*

Musical staff 2, measures 5-8. Dynamics: *p.*, *f.*, *p.*, *f.*

Musical staff 3, measures 9-12.

Musical staff 4, measures 13-16.

Musical staff 5, measures 17-20.

Musical staff 6, measures 21-24.

Musical staff 7, measures 25-28.

Musical staff 8, measures 29-32. Dynamics: *p.*

Musical staff 9, measures 33-36. Dynamics: *f.*, *p.*, *f.*, *p.*

Musical staff 10, measures 37-40. Dynamics: *f.*, *p.*

Musical staff 11, measures 41-44. Dynamics: *f.*

Musical staff 12, measures 45-48.

37

40a

43a

46a

48a

51

54

pia.

56a

Fine

Partia 2^{da} à Violino Solo senza Basso.

Allemanda

3a

7

10

13

15a

19

21a

24a

28

31a

Segue la Corrente

Corrente

V. S. volti

Sarabanda

Musical staff 1: Sarabanda, measures 1-5. Treble clef, 3/4 time signature, key of B-flat major. Includes a trill (tr) in measure 5.

Musical staff 2: Sarabanda, measures 6-11. Treble clef, 3/4 time signature, key of B-flat major. Includes a trill (tr) in measure 10.

Musical staff 3: Sarabanda, measures 12-16. Treble clef, 3/4 time signature, key of B-flat major. Includes a trill (tr) in measure 12 and a dynamic marking 'a g' in measure 15.

Musical staff 4: Sarabanda, measures 17-21. Treble clef, 3/4 time signature, key of B-flat major. Includes a trill (tr) in measure 17.

Musical staff 5: Sarabanda, measures 22-23. Treble clef, 3/4 time signature, key of B-flat major. Includes first and second endings.

Musical staff 6: Sarabanda, measures 24-28. Treble clef, 3/4 time signature, key of B-flat major.

Musical staff 7: Giga, measures 1-11. Treble clef, 12/8 time signature, key of B-flat major.

Musical staff 8: Giga, measures 12-15. Treble clef, 12/8 time signature, key of B-flat major.

Musical staff 9: Giga, measures 16-20. Treble clef, 12/8 time signature, key of B-flat major.

Musical staff 10: Giga, measures 21-25. Treble clef, 12/8 time signature, key of B-flat major.

Musical staff 11: Giga, measures 26-30. Treble clef, 12/8 time signature, key of B-flat major. Includes dynamic markings 'p' and 'f'.

Musical staff 12: Giga, measures 31-35. Treble clef, 12/8 time signature, key of B-flat major.

15a

18

20a

23

25a

27a

29a

31a

33a

35a

38

40

V.L. velli

Ciaconna

7

12a

17a

22a

28

32

37a

41a

46

50

54a

The image displays a musical score for a piece titled "Ciaconna". It consists of ten staves of music, each beginning with a measure number. The notation includes treble clefs, a key signature of one flat (B-flat), and a common time signature (C). The music features a variety of rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, and rests. Some measures are marked with a '7' above them, possibly indicating a specific rhythmic value or a measure rest. The score is presented in a clean, black-and-white format.

59

63a

67

70

72a

75a

80

84

86a

arpeggio

91

100

109

V.L. volli presto

118

122a

127

134

141

147a

152

156a

161a

166

170

173a

179

186

193a

arp.

201

208

213a

218a

223

227

231

235a

239a

V.L. molto presto

242a

245a

249

Sonata 3^{ra} à Violino Solo senza Basso.

Adagio

7

13

19

24a

29a

35

40a

46

Fuga

V.S. molto presto

81a

87

93

100a

107

114

121

128

135

143

151

158

The image displays ten systems of musical notation, each starting with a system number. The notation is written on a single staff per system, using a treble clef. The music consists of various rhythmic patterns, including eighth and sixteenth notes, often beamed together. There are several instances of slurs and ties. The key signature is G major, indicated by one sharp (F#). The systems are labeled 81a, 87, 93, 100a, 107, 114, 121, 128, 135, 143, 151, and 158. The final system (158) includes a trill (tr) marking above a note.

165a

172

178

184

190

196a

203

211

219

225a

232a

239a

al riverso

tr

V.L. volli presto

246

252a

259

265a

272

277a

282a

287a

294

301

308

315

322

329

335

341a

348a

Largo

4

7a

10a

13

16

18a

21

V.L. velli

The image shows a page of musical notation for a piano piece. It consists of ten staves of music. The first staff is numbered 322. The second staff is numbered 329. The third staff is numbered 335. The fourth staff is numbered 341a. The fifth staff is numbered 348a. The sixth staff is marked with the tempo 'Largo' and contains measures 4, 7a, 10a, 13, 16, and 18a. The seventh staff is numbered 4. The eighth staff is numbered 7a. The ninth staff is numbered 10a. The tenth staff is numbered 13. The eleventh staff is numbered 16. The twelfth staff is numbered 18a. The thirteenth staff is numbered 21. The piece concludes with a 3/4 time signature. The signature 'V.L. velli' is written in the bottom right corner.

Allegro assai

6

11

16

21

25a

29a

34

38a

43

47a

52

56a

61

65a

70

74a

78a

83

88

92a

97a

102

Fine

Partia 3^{ra} à Violino Solo senza Basso.

Preludio *pia.*

6a *f.* *pia*

11a *f.* *pia.*

16a *f*

21

26

31

35a

40

44a *pia.* *f.* *p.*

48a *f.* *p.* *f.*

53

58 *pia*

63 *f* *pia* *f*

68

73

77a

81a

85a

90

94a

98a

103a

107a

V.L. molto presto

112

117

122

127

132

137a

Detailed description: This section contains six staves of musical notation. The first five staves (measures 112-132) feature a complex, fast-paced melodic line with many sixteenth and thirty-second notes. The sixth staff (measure 137a) shows a similar melodic line ending with a fermata and a final note.

Loure

5a

10

14

18a

22a

Detailed description: This section is titled 'Loure' and consists of nine staves of musical notation. The first staff (measures 1-4) is in 6/4 time and includes a trill (tr) and a fermata. The second staff (measure 5a) continues the melodic line. The third staff (measure 10) features a triplet (3) and a trill. The fourth staff (measure 14) has three trills. The fifth staff (measure 18a) includes a trill and a fermata. The sixth staff (measure 22a) ends with a trill and a fermata.

Gavotte en Rondeaux

The musical score for "Gavotte en Rondeaux" consists of 12 staves of music. The key signature is three sharps (F#, C#, G#) and the time signature is common time (C). The score includes various musical notations such as eighth and sixteenth notes, rests, and trills (tr). Measure numbers are indicated at the beginning of each staff: 8, 15, 23, 30, 36a, 44a, 51a, 57a, 64, 72, 78a, and 85. The piece concludes with a "Da Capo" instruction and the signature "V.S. rolli".

Menuet 1^{re}

Musical notation for the first system of Menuet 1^{re}, measures 1-9. The key signature is three sharps (F#, C#, G#) and the time signature is 3/4. The music features a mix of eighth and sixteenth notes with some rests.

Musical notation for the second system of Menuet 1^{re}, measures 10-18. Measure 10 is marked with a '10' above the staff. The notation continues with eighth and sixteenth notes.

Musical notation for the third system of Menuet 1^{re}, measures 19-26. Measure 19 is marked with a '19' above the staff. The music consists of continuous eighth-note patterns.

Musical notation for the fourth system of Menuet 1^{re}, measures 27-35. Measure 27 is marked with a '27' above the staff. The system concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

Musical notation for the first system of Menuet 2^{de}, measures 1-8. The key signature is three sharps and the time signature is 3/4. The music features a mix of eighth and sixteenth notes.

Menuet 2^{de}

Musical notation for the second system of Menuet 2^{de}, measures 9-17. Measure 9 is marked with a '9' above the staff. The notation continues with eighth and sixteenth notes.

Musical notation for the third system of Menuet 2^{de}, measures 18-25. Measure 18 is marked with a '18' above the staff. The music consists of continuous eighth-note patterns.

Musical notation for the fourth system of Menuet 2^{de}, measures 26-35. Measure 26 is marked with a '26' above the staff. The system concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

Musical notation for the first system of Bourée, measures 1-6. The key signature is three sharps and the time signature is 2/4. The music features a mix of eighth and sixteenth notes.

Bourée

Musical notation for the second system of Bourée, measures 7-12. Measure 7 is marked with a '7' above the staff. Dynamics markings 'p.' and 'f.' are present below the staff.

Musical notation for the third system of Bourée, measures 13a-18. Measure 13a is marked with a '13a' above the staff. The system concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

Musical notation for the fourth system of Bourée, measures 19a-25. Measure 19a is marked with a '19a' above the staff. The notation continues with eighth and sixteenth notes.

Musical notation for the fifth system of Bourée, measures 26-35. Measure 26 is marked with a '26' above the staff. The system concludes with a double bar line and repeat dots.

32a

Giga

5a

pia. *f.*

11

15a

20a

26

31

Fine

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