Commissioned by the Fromm Music Foundation for Swarthmore College
[for Gilbert Kalish, James Freeman, Raymond DesRoches and Richard Fitz]

[MAKROKOSMOS III]

Music for a Summer Evening

for Two Amplified Pianos and Percussion [Two Players]

I. Nocturnal Sounds (The Awakening)

GEORGE CRUMB

Magical, suspenseful [♪=50]

"Odo risonanze effimere, oblío di piena notte nell'acqua stellata." [Quasimodo]

Piano I

Piano II

Percussion I

Percussion II

(senza PI.)

depress silently with forearms and secure with PII.

delicatiss.

a piacere

(accel. - - - -)

pp sempre

(nervously)

(velociss.)

pppppp (like a breath)

(Perc.I) 3 Japanese Temple bells Large tamtam

(l.v.)

(Perc.II) Vibraphone

r.h. bow edge of plate (Cb. bow)

(senza vibr.)

l.h. soft sticks

a tempo

(accel. - rit. - - -)

PII. sempre

(Perc.I) 2 Maracas

(senza PI.)

(pp)

(come sopra)

© Copyright 1974 by C. F. Peters Corporation
373 Park Avenue South, New York, N. Y. 10016

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

(rit. - - - - - - - - - -)

(accel. - - - rit. - - - - -)

poco f

molto

ppp

(sempre senza PI.)

(approx.)

PII. sempre

a tempo

fffz

poco

pp

fz

sub.

(Perc. I) 2 Maracas

p

let vibrate freely

(Perc. II) Bamboo wind chimes

(fz)

(poco scherzando)

(legatiss.)

ppp

PI. - - - *

[senza PI.]

mp

pp sempre

(Perc. I) Glass wind chimes

3 Japanese Temple bells

Large susp. cym.

(l.v.)

(Perc. II) Vbph.

(come sopra)

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

più deciso

pp sempre

(sempre senza PI.)

PII. sempre

(quasi pressando)

(Perc. I) Claves

(Perc. II) Vbph.

(senza vibr.)

l.h.

r.h.

(l.v.)

[glissando over all plates with 2 soft mallets]

[switch on vibrato precisely with claves!]

poco accel.

(quasi pressando sempre)

mp sempre

(f)

(ff)

pp sub.

molto

PII. sempre

(Perc. II) 5 Temple blocks

poco f

(Perc. I) 3 wood blocks

poco f

più f

mf

sempre

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

pp sempre (velociss.)

(sempre sim.)

(sempre senza PI.)

PII. sempre

(sempre senza PI.)

f

(più deciso sempre)

(approx.)

pp sempre (velociss.)

(sempre sim.)

PII. sempre

Perc. I walks to Xylophone!

(Perc. I)
Xyloph.
[very hard mallets]
ff sempre

(Xyloph.)

Vbph.

pp sempre [hold pedal down throughout]

pp sempre

pp sub. ff sub. pp

(approx.)

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

PII. sempre

Xyloph.

Vbph.

(pp)

pp sempre

(sempre sim.)

pp molto ff

mp sub. f sub.

PI. sempre (senza PII.)

(approx.)

pp sub. ff sub. pp

(sempre sim.)

(Xyloph.)

pp sempre

(Perc. I)
Sleighbells

mp

(Vbph.)

Perc. I walks back to normal position while playing 5bs!

Piano I

Pl. sempre

Piano II

Pl. sempre (senza Sleighbells Pll.)

Perc. I

crescendo - - - - - poco - - - - - a - - - - - poco

Vbph.

Perc. II

Piano I

Pl. sempre

Piano II

Pl. sempre Sleighbells

Perc. I

(cresc. sempre)

Vbph.

Perc. II

Large susp. cym.

(l.v.)

molto

Piano I

(palms)

(loco)

Piano II

Pl. sempre (palms)

Perc. I

Large tamtam

Glsp.

Vbph.

Perc. II

(Perc. I) Crotales (on Timp.)

Timpano

(gliss. sempre)

(Perc. II) Sizzle cym.

calando

(lunga)

Calling, echoing [♪=60, but flexible]

Percussion I — Slide-whistle I [play into Piano I]

Percussion II — Slide-whistle II [play into Piano II]

(port. sempre)

p espr.

5=p

[Pianos I and II should keep PI. depressed throughout the Slide-whistle passages.]

As from afar, gently wafting

[♪=84] r.h. on keys (legatiss.)

(poco in rilievo) ppp

Piano I

l.h. pizz. (f.n.) pppp sempre

PI. PIII. sempre pizz. (f.t.) ppp sempre [actual pitch]

pizz. (f.t.) ppp poco

pizz. (f.t.) [actual pitch] mp

Piano II

mp

PI. sempre [touch node for 5th partial harm.]

pizz. (f.t.) sempre

ppp poco

[touch node for 2nd part. harm. (act. sound 8va↑)]

[touch node for 5th partial harm.] r.h. on keys

on keys (on keys) pppp sempre

l.h. pizz. (f.n.) pppp

strike strings gently with palm

ppp (PIII. sempre)

(evenly flowing, without nuance)

Piano I

pizz. (f.t.) sempre

ppp poco

(PI. PIII. sempre)

[touch node for 2nd part. harm. (act. sound 8va↑)]

(on keys) pppp sempre

Piano II

(pizz.) pppp sempre

(PI. PIII. sempre) ppp sempre

pizz. sempre

strike strings gently with palm

pppp

on keys (on keys) pppp sempre

(evenly flowing, without nuance)

pizz. (f.t.) ppp poco

Piano I

(on keys) pppp

pizz. (f.n.)

pizz. (f.t.) (l.v.)

(PI. PIII. sempre) ppp

[5th part. harm.]

on keys (l.v.)

Piano II

pizz. (f.t.) mp

pizz. (f.n.) pppp

(PI. PIII. sempre) [5th part. harm.]

ppp

Perc. I

Perc. II

5

come sopra [♪=60]

Slide-whistle I

Slide-whistle II

p

5=p

III. The Advent

"Le silence éternel des espaces infinis m'effraie"[Pascal]

Very slow; majestic, like a larger rhythm of nature [♩. = 30, ♪ = 90]

Piano I

Piano II

Percussion I

Percussion II

mute strings (r.h.)

pizz. (f.t.)

molto sonoro

(on keys)

scrape str. (f.n.)

l.h. on keys (legatiss.)

pp sempre

gliss. over str. (f.t.)

(mute str.)

pizz. (f.n.)

on keys

pp (legatiss.)

cresc.

Pl. sempre

molto allarg.

a tempo

(on keys)

on keys (Sopra)

on keys (Sotto)

poco a poco (molto cresc.)

mp pesante

mf

f

più f

ff

gliss. over str. (f.n.)

scrape str. (f.n.)

(mute str.)

(ca. 15 sec.)

Large Tamtam

(l.v.)

(soft beater)

Large susp. cym.

p (soft stick)

Susp. metal "Thunder" sheet (shake with hand)

ppp

molto

Tubular bells

mp (hard beaters)

2 Tamtams

(soft beaters)

*) Scrape fingernail over metal winding of string (a single rapid "stroke" over several inches of string). Motion should be away from the player.

Piano I

gliss. over str. pp (f.t.)

(mute str.)

pizz. (f.n.) pp

gliss. over str. p (f.t.)

on Keys (sopra)

gliss. over str. mp (f.t.)

(on Keys) (sotto) mp pesante

mf

pp sempre

ffz

Pl. sempre

on keys

pp (legatiss. sempre)

cresc. - - - - - poco - - - - - a - - - - - poco - - - -

Piano II

scrape str. (f.n.)

gliss. over str. pp (f.t.)

(mute str.)

gliss. over str. mp (f.t.)

on keys (legatiss.)

ffz

scrape str. (f.n.)

pp sempre

pizz. (f.n.) pp

on keys (sopra)

Pl. sempre ffz

on keys

pp (legatiss. sempre)

cresc. - - - - - poco - - - - - a - - - - - poco - - - -

Perc. I

Lg. susp. cym. (l.v.)

Perc. II

(Perc. I) p Tubular bells

(Perc. II) mp mf

molto allarg. - - -

a tempo [♪ = ♪ sempre]; stark, luminous!

Piano I

gliss. over str. (t.n.)

on keys

f più f ff 5

(molto cresc.)

(ca. 15 sec.)

ffz

Pl. sempre

gliss. over str. f (f.t.)

(molto sonoro)

Piano II

gliss. over str. (t.n.)

on keys

(ca. 15 sec.)

(on Keys)

(molto cresc.)

Pl. sempre

Susp. "Thunder" sheet

Large Tamtam (l.v.)

Perc. I

Tub. bells ppp molto ff

2 Tamtams (l.v.)

Perc. II

f più f ff (l.v.)

Glsp. ffz (very hard beaters)

4

molto pp

sub. ppp

gliss. over str. (f.t.)

fz

poco fz

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

PI. sempre

(on keys)

gliss. over str. (f.t.)

(PIII.)

(act. pitch) pizz. (f.t.)

l.h. touch 5th part. node

Glsp.

(Perc. II) Sm. Tamtam (l.v.)

scrape with a coin-make one rapid stroke

Vbph.

(Perc. I) Cymbal (on Timp.) / Timpano

pp sempre (soft sticks) mysteriously

(gliss. sempre)

3

"HYMN FOR THE NATIVITY OF THE STAR-CHILD"

Solemn, fateful [♪=90 sempre]

r.h. rapid gliss. over str. (f.t.)

legato

r.h. pizz. (f.n.)

pizz. (f.n.) sempre

l.h. pizz. (f.n.)

after plucking str. depress keys silently and secure with PII.

l.h. silently depress keys

PI. * PI. * PI. * PI. * (use touches of PI. for legato)

(sempre sim.)

(PII. sempre)

gliss. (f.t.) sempre sim.

gliss. (f.n.)

on keys

(sharp, stinging!)

gliss over str. (f.t.)

[=d]

gradually release PI.

l.h. depress silently and secure with PII.

Lg. Tamtam (l.v.)

mp (soft beater)

Tubular bells

poco f

(Tub. bells)

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

(f.n. sempre)

on keys

gliss. over str. (f.t.)

[= d]

depress silently

("echo")

mp

gliss. (f.t.)

pizz. (f.n.) come sopra

PII. sempre

PI. (senza PII.)

gradually release PI.

secure with PII.

gliss. (f.n.)

(f.t.)

(f.n.)

(PII. sempre)

(Perc. I) sing

ah

(Perc. II) sing

Tubular bells

(l.v.)

Glsp. (Perc. I)

Vibraphone

(sing)

(Vbph.)

più p

poco f

(lunga)

Crotales (Perc. I)

Large Tamtam (Perc. II)

IV. Myth

* Adagio isoritmico; lonely, bleak [♩·=30]

Percussion I

Small Tamtam — bowed harmonic — (with Cb.bow) — (l.v.)

shout! chai! chai!

** Quijada [Asses jawbone]

African log drum

Sizzle cym. — (l.v.)

Claves

Alto recorder (act. sound 8va ↑) — like a sound of nature, as from afar

Percussion II

(Perc.II) Large tamtam — bowed harm. (Cb.bow) — soft beater — (l.v.)

2 Tomtoms — (soft sticks)

Sizzle cym. — (l.v.)

Jug (bend pitch) — (moaningly)

Large susp. cym. — (l.v.)

N.B. Hold one clave against bass drum membrane; strike this clave with the other clave (held r.h.)

Perc. I

Claves (on bass drum)

2 Tomtoms (soft sticks)

Large tamtam

Sistrum (make a single stroke)

Small tamtam

Perc. II

2 Tomtoms (soft sticks)

Small tamtam — (bowed harm.) — soft beater

Large Tamtam — Sizzle cym. — wind sound (vocally produced)

Bongo drums (hard sticks)

Large tamtam

a groaning sound (vocally produced) — ah— ah— ah— (deep in the throat: eerie, uncanny)

Piano I

strike a metal crossbeam of the piano with the crotale beater

strike crotale (held suspended) with a very hard crotale beater

strike bass strings of the piano with a G# crotale; the crotale is held (l.h.) by a leather thong

Pl. sempre

(quasi improvvisando) — deciso — (slowly) — accel. molto

Piano II = Alto African thumb piano (Mbira)

N.B. Hold the thumb piano firmly against a crossbeam of the piano for magnification of the sound. Pl. throughout!

mp sub.

Perc. I

Large tamtam (bowed harm.)

Quijada — shout! chai! chai!

African log drum

Large susp. cym.

Tibetan prayer stones (large)

Perc. II

Sizzle cym.

2 Tomtoms

Small tamtam (bowed harm.) — soft beater

Large tamtam

Sizzle cym.

Bongo drums (hard sticks)

Large tamtam (strike with a metal rod)

Piano I

speak (staccatiss.)

Kai-ko-Ka-ki-Ka, kai-ko-Ka-ki-Ka, kai-ko-Ka-ki-Ka

Guiro (make single strokes)

N.B. Hold the guiro firmly against a crossbeam of the piano for magnification of the sound. Pl. throughout!

(Piano I) [with crotale] — (come sopra)

Piano II = Alto African thumb piano

deciso — accel. — rit.

mp sub.

*) Pianist I should conduct this piece, using the crotale beater as a "baton." The damper pedals of both pianos should be depressed throughout the piece so that the resonance of the percussion instruments is enhanced.

**) A "Vibraslap" may be substituted for the Quijada.

Perc. I

Alto recorder 5=o.d.

Tibetan prayer stones (large) 5=o

African log drum

Small tamtam (bowed harm.)

Perc. II

a groaning sound (come sopra) ah— ah— ah—

Sizzle cym.

2 Tomtoms

Small tamtam (bowed harm.) soft beater

Large Tamtam wind sound sh

Sizzle cym.

Sistrum

Bongo drums (hard sticks)

Large tamtam

Piano II = Alto African thumb piano

accel. rit.

Piano I

speak (staccatiss.)

Kai-ko-ko-ki-ka, kai-ko-ko-ki-ka, kai-ko-ko-ki-ka

Guiro (come sopra)

(l.v.)

accel. rit.

deciso

sub.

Perc. I

Large tamtam

shout! chai! Quijada

2 Tomtoms

Claves (on bass drum) (come sopra)

Sizzle cym.

Perc. II

a moaning sound (vocally produced) mm— mm— mm—

Sizzle cym.

2 Tomtoms

Large tamtam (with metal rod) (soft beater)

Small tamtam (soft beater) (bowed harm.)

Bongo drums (soft sticks)

Piano I [with crotale]

(come sopra)

7=d.

Piano II = Alto African thumb piano

deciso

rit.

molto

Perc. I

Alto recorder 5=o.d.

Claves 5=o

Large tamtam

African log drum

Sistrum

Small tamtam (bowed harm.)

Perc. II

Large susp. cym.

Jug (come sopra)

Sizzle cym.

2 Tomtoms

Large tamtam (bowed harm.) soft beater

whisper (project!) (staccatiss.)

Piano I

Kai-ko-Ko-Ki-Ka, kai-ko-ko-ki-ka, kai-ko-Ko-ki-ka

Guiro (come sopra)

V. Music of the Starry Night

"Und in den Nächten fällt die schwere Erde aus allen Sternen in die Einsamkeit. Wir alle fallen.
Und doch ist Einer, welcher dieses Fallen unendlich sanft in seinen Händen hält." [Rilke]

Fantastic, oracular [♪=64]

Piano I

Piano II

Percussion I

Percussion II

(*) place a sheet of paper over piano strings

incisive!

molto ppp

(loco)

(y)

(**)

Pl. sempre

on keys

gliss. over str. (t.n.)

Crotales

(l.v.)

Bell tree (Perc.II)

gliss.

Small tamtam (Perc.II) mf (l.v.)

(Perc.I) Crotales

Xyloph. (Perc.II)

ff sempre (very hard mallets)

(a tempo)

f.t. (sempre)

(r.h.)

gliss. legatiss.

ppp sempre

(like distant thunder)

Make a continuous glissando over all the strings with alternate hands

(l.h.) delicate, gossamer

gliss. over str. [f.t., then side of thumb]

[J.S.Bach: Wohltemperiertes Clavier, Vol. II, Fuga VIII]

[Adagio ♪=64 sempre]

(striving)

(but falling)

(poco rit. - - - -)

pop (like a ghostly-surreal harpsichord)

(legatiss.)

(poco cresc.)

½ Pl. sempre (blur!)

full Pl.

(attacca subito)

Large tamtam (Perc.I)

Perc.I

Perc.II

(Xyloph.)

Vbph. (Perc.II)

pop sempre (a dream-like echo)

(slow vibrato, hold pedal down throughout)

Bell tree

(*) The paper remains in place throughout the piece (**) A chromatic cluster within the indicated pitches

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

(poco accel. - - rit. - - - - - -)

= ca. ♩

pp poco mp ppp

PI. sempre

3

not muted

(rit. - - - - - - - - -)

= ca. ♩.

ppp poco f ppp

(sim.)

mute strings immediately after keys are struck

(l.h. mute strings)

(Perc.I) Large susp. cymbal (l.v.)

ppp

(with wire brushes)

Large susp. cymbal (Perc.II) (l.v.)

pppp sempre

gliss. over str. (come sopra)

ppp <>

4

(Perc.I) Large tamtam ppp (l.v.)

[off with tamtam]

5

[come sopra]

(striving)

(but falling)

(poco rit. - -)

(l.v.)

pp legatiss.

(poco cresc.)

(½ PI. sempre)

4

Vbph.

(Perc.II) ppp sempre (hold down pedal)

(l.v.)

(a tempo)

molto

ppp

5=♩

PI. sempre

(on keys)

p sub.

pp

ppp

6

Crotales

(l.v.)

Glsp.

2 Triangles [small large]

Sleighbells

ppp sempre

gliss. over str. (l.v.)

(Perc.I) Glsp. molto pp

(Perc.II) Bell tree gliss.

Vbph. (Perc.II) mp ppp

5=♩ (l.v.)

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

delicate, fragile

gliss. over str. (come sopra)

Pl. sempre (Plll.)

Glass chimes

Large tamtam (l.v.)

Vbph. (Perc.II)

Perc. I walks to vibraphone

(Perc.II) Vbph. (Perc.I)

[come sopra]

(striving)

(attaining!)

(poco rit. . . .)

no legatiss.

(½ Pl.)

cresc. - - - poco - - - a - - - poco - - f

(full Pl.)

(hold down)

Ped.

Perc. I returns to normal position

"THE FIVEFOLD GALACTIC BELLS"

(on keys)

Crotales

(Perc.I)

"SONG OF RECONCILIATION"

Joyous, ecstatic; with a sense of cosmic time [♪=64 sempre]

pizz. (f.t.)

n.h.

l.h. pizz. (f.t.)

(pizz. sempre)

pp sempre

ppp (echo)

Crotales

Whistle (Perc.I)

Crotales (bowed)

[bow edge of crotale with a contrabass bow]

Vbph. (Perc.II)

Whistle

(languidly)

(espr.)

Piano I

pizz.(f.t.)

pp

pizz.(f.t.)

Pl.sempre

pp

pizz.(f.n.)

mp

mp

Piano II

pp

pp

ppp (echo)

n.h. sotto

6

6

mp

6

6

mp

Pl.sempre

pp

(Piano II)

ffz

mf

ffz

mf

Perc.I

Whistle

(mp)

Crotales (bowed)

(sempre sim.)

mp

(l.v.)

(p)

(crotales)

(bow)

f

(f)

fz (with hard beater)

fz (sim.)

Perc.II

Vbph.

(l.v.)

ppp

ppp

(b)

(l.v.)

(poco animato, più deciso)

3

5

on keys

mf

fsempre

6

6

8

7

5

5

8

fsempre

5

6

3

5

(b)

cresc.

on keys

mf

Piano I

Pl. sempre

ff

8

(fsempre)

8

8

Piano II

f

6

6

6

6

6

7

fsempre

5

5

6

6

6

7

cresc.

Pl. sempre

ffz

mf

Crotales

(Perc.I)

(l.v.)

Small susp.cym. (l.v.)

mf

Tubular bells

(Perc.I)

f

(l.v.)

Large susp.cym. (l.v.)

(Perc.I)

f

Perc.I

Xyloph. fz (hard beater)

Perc.II

7

ff (very hard mallets)

7

5

ff

7

ff sempre

7

5

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

ff sempre

Pl. sempre

r.h.

l.h.

(loco)

più f

(l.v.) Tubular bells

(Perc. I) Small tamtam

f sempre

Xyloph.

(Perc. I) Large tamtam

(l.v.)

cresc. sempre

Glsp.

ff jubilantly!

(Piano II)

Crotales

Small susp. cym.

ffz

fff

5=p.

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

molto

ppp

5=p

on keys

gliss. over str. (t.n.)

sempre

(forearm clusters)

(Perc. I) Small tamtam (l.v.)

(Perc. I) Large tamtam (l.v.)

crotales

(l.v.)

(Perc. I) Lg. susp. cym. (l.v.)

Bell tree

gliss.

(l.v.)

Xyloph.

pppp

delicate, fragile

pp

gliss. over str. (f.t.)

(PIII.)

jubilantly!

Glsp.

(mf)

Glass chimes

(mp)

Large tamtam

mp

(Perc. I) Glsp.

rallentando - - - - - - - -

Piano I

Pl. sempre p sempre (like a ghostly presence)

(loco) (loco) 3=♩..

Piano II

mf 6 6 6 ffz (mf) 6 6 6 fz mp 6 6 poco fz (legato) p 6 mp (p)

Pl. sempre Glsp. mf (mf) mp poco fz p mp

Perc. I

ffz fz Small Japanese temple bell (l.v.) mp

Perc. II

Vbph.

p sempre [hold pedal down throughout]

- - poco - - - - - - - - - - a - - - - - - - - - - poco - - - - - - - - - - Hesitantly [più lento, ♪=52]

Piano I

Pl. sempre ppp 3 3 ppp dolciss. (Pl.) 3=♩

Piano II

ppp (l.v.) (Piano II) poco fz

Pl. sempre (mf) (port.) (mp) (port.)

Perc. I

Medium Japanese temple bell p (l.v.) Large Japanese temple bell (l.v.) pp

(Perc. I) Crotales bowed with beater Whistle mf mp pochiss. fz pochiss. fz

Perc. II

(l.v.) ppp

Whistle (Perc. II) Vbph. (p espr.) limpid, wafting pp (l.v.) (mp)

Serene, desireless [ancora più lento, ♪=44]

Piano I

Piano II

Perc. I

Perc. II

pizz.(f.t.) pppp (dolciss.) on keys (PIII.) pizz.(f.t.) pppp (dolciss.) on keys (loco) 3=p PIII. pizz.(f.t.)

PI. sempre

PI. sempre poco fz

(port.) (p) whistle (Perc.I) crotales (bowed) (l.v.)

Crotales (l.v.) (with beater) pochiss. fz

Tubular bells pppp (echo) (l.v.)

Vbph. (l.v.) pppp (dolciss.)

(Piano II) p (as from afar) pppp

(port.) (p) whistle (Perc.I) crotales (bowed) (l.v.)

(Perc.I) crotales (with beater) ppp (as from afar) (l.v.)

[ancora più lento, ♪=30]

pppppp (quasi niente) on keys (PIII.) (lunga)

pizz.(f.t.) pppp pizz. (f.t.) pppp pppppp pppp pppp

PI. sempre

(port.) whistle (pp) Crotales (bowed) (l.v.)

Vbph. pppp pppp pppp

(Perc.I) 3 Japanese Temple bells pppppp (like a breath) 3 (l.v.)

pppppp (quasi niente) (l.v.) Small tamtam pppppp (soft stick) pppppp pizzicc. bowed harmonic (Cb. bow) (l.v.)

Media, Pennsylvania, 1974